

Begin — April 15, 1960

A38

~~PREGDE ALDERMASTON DAY (390)~~
BY RONALD THOMSON

READING, ENGLAND, APRIL 15 (AP)—A THREE-MILE COLUMN OF "MARCHERS AGAINST THE H-BOMB" HIKE THROUGH THE ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE TO BAND MUSIC TONIGHT, HEADING FOR A MASS DEMONSTRATION IN LONDON.

A BLACK-ROBED ANGLICAN CLERGYMAN LED THE STRAGGLING, BANNER-WAVING PARADE, IN WHICH VISITORS FROM 26 FOREIGN NATIONS MINGLED WITH BRITONS TO SHOW THEIR DISAPPROVAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

WITH FOUR JAZZ BANDS BLARING, 10,000 YOUNG AND OLD PILGRIMS STARTED A 54-MILE TREK TO LONDON FROM THE GATES OF BRITAIN'S TOP H-BOMB FACTORY AT ALDERMASTON.

"WE'RE PICKING UP MORE SUPPORTERS EVERY HOUR," ROARED ONE OFFICIAL ABOVE THE DIXIELAND BEAT. "THIS COUNTRY'S NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT. WE SHOULD BE 20,000 STRONG BY THE TIME WE RALLY IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE ON EASTER MONDAY."

THE PROCESSION, WITH A KILTED PIPER STRIDING OUT IN FRONT, WAS A CROSS BETWEEN A JAZZ JAMBOREE AND A REVIVAL MEETING. A BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL SAID ABOUT 1,000 COMMUNISTS WERE AMONG THE MARCHERS.

THE ACCENT WAS ON YOUTH. LAUGHING AND SINGING TEENAGERS MARCHED ALONGSIDE THEIR SOBER-FACED ELTERS. AN ELDERLY WOMAN HOBBLED BEHIND A YOUNG COUPLE PUSHING THEIR 7-WEEK-OLD INFANT IN A BABY CARRIAGE.

BANNERS DECLARED: "GIVE UP THE BOMB--WE WANT TO LIVE."

ABOUT 200 PERSONS WATCHED SILENTLY AS THE MARCHERS FILED INTO THIS INDUSTRIAL TOWN FOR THE FIRST OF THREE OVERNIGHT STOPS. THEY ARE SLEEPING IN TOWN SCHOOLS.

A CAR SUDDENLY CRUISED ALONGSIDE WITH THREE RIDERS SHOUTING: "KEEP THE BOMB!"

INFURIATED MARCHERS BROKE RANKS AND HEADED FOR THE CAR, BUT THE DRIVER PUT HIS FOOT DOWN AND SHOT AWAY.

CANON JOHN COLLINS OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL, LEADING THE FOUR-DAY EASTERTIDE DEMONSTRATION, APPEALED TO HIS SUPPORTERS TO IGNORE ANY FURTHER PROVOCATIONS.

CANON COLLINS, A TALL BESPECTACLED MAN WITH GRAYING HAIR, IS A MEMBER OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT (CAP CND), WHICH HAS ORGANIZED THE MARCH FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT YEAR.

"WHAT A SPLENDID TURNOUT," HE SAID, EYEING A BEARDED BEATNIK TWANGING A GUITAR. "I'M PLEASED TO SEE FEWER EXHIBITIONISTS LIKE PIPE-SMOKING GIRLS IN FANTASTIC CLOTHES."

ONE OF THE 12 AMERICANS ON THE MARCH IS 20-YEAR-OLD MYRA JELEN OF NEW YORK CITY.

"IT DOES A LOT OF GOOD BY CALLING ATTENTION TO THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR WAR," SHE SAID.

THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY IN PREVIOUS YEARS IGNORED THE MARCH BECAUSE ORGANIZERS FORBIDDEN THE CARRYING OF POLITICAL BANNERS.

THIS TIME THE BANNERS WERE OUT IN FORCE. MOST WERE CARRIED BY LABORITE GROUPS. A SINGLE CONSERVATIVE STANDARD WAVED ABOVE THE PROCESSION.

"I WELCOME THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY SINCERELY BELIEVE IN OUR PRINCIPLES--THAT BRITAIN SHOULD UNILATERALLY RENOUNCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS," CANON COLLINS SAID.

AS502PES

30.24-10487

EB116 Q

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 15 (AP)—MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. RYAN, DIRECTOR OF MATERIEL FOR THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WILL TAKE COMMAND OF SAC'S 16TH AIR FORCE WITH HEADQUARTERS IN MADRID IN JULY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE WILL REPLACE MAJ. GEN. H. K. MOONEY, WHO LEAVES SPAIN FOR ASSIGNMENT AT HEADQUARTERS, AIR TRAINING COMMAND, RANDOLPH AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.

GEN. RYAN HAS SERVED IN HIS PRESENT ASSIGNMENT SINCE JUNE 1956. HE AND MRS. RYAN, THE FORMER JO CAROLYN GUIDERA OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., HAVE THREE CHILDREN.

GEN. MOONEY TOOK COMMAND OF THE 16TH IN 1957 AT THE SAME TIME THE ORGANIZATION WAS ASSIGNED TO SAC. HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER MISS SARAH WILLIFORD, AND THEY HAVE ONE DAUGHTER, MARILYN.

MM133PES

B17 (Q)

MORON DE LA FRONTERA, SPAIN, APRIL 15 (AP)—TWO U.S. F104C STARFIGHTERS BLAZED THROUGH 264 MILES OF SPANISH SKIES TODAY ON A FLIGHT FROM TORRETON AIR BASE, NEAR MADRID, TO THIS SPANISH-AMERICAN AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN SPAIN IN 14 MINUTES, 17 SECONDS.

THE TWO PLANES, ASSIGNED TO THE 434TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, WERE PILOTED BY CAPT. CHARLES R. LEARNARD OF CHEYENNE, WYO., AND 1ST LT. WILLIAM E. LINIHAN OF BETTENDORF, IOWA. THEY COVERED THE 264 MILES AT AN AVERAGE UNOFFICIAL SPEED OF 1,045 MILES PER HOUR.

THE 434TH, A ROTATIONAL TACTICAL AIR COMMAND UNIT FROM GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE ON DUTY HERE WITH THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 16TH AIR FORCE, IS COMMANDED BY LT. COL. JOHN D. ROSEBAUM.

RP335PES

S55

(120)

DUSSELDORF, GERMANY, APRIL 15 (AP)—THE CHIEF OF DETECTIVES IN BONN CRIMINOLOGIST HANS MALY, IS BEING INVESTIGATED TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE COMMITTED ANY CRIMES IN THE NAZI ERA.

IN ANNOUNCING THE SUSPENSION OF MALY FROM HIS DUTIES, THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID YESTERDAY IT HAS ALSO STARTED DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HIM.

MALY IS ONE OF SEVERAL LEADING NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA CRIMINAL POLICE OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY ATTACKED BY THE CIVIL SERVANTS UNION AS EX-MEMBERS OF THE HITLER'S SS ELITE GUARD.

HE HELD THE RANK OF AN SS MAJOR AND, ACCORDING TO NAZI PERSONNEL FILES DISCOVERED AFTER WORLD WAR II, HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE SS SECURITY SERVICE SINCE 1937.

MALY HAS ADMITTED HIS SS MEMBERSHIP BUT SAID THAT DURING THE NAZI PERIOD HITLER'S FORCES GAVE EVERY POLICE OFFICER AN SS RATING.

JE603PES

A127

(280)

MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE EXILED LEADER OF SPAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY APPEALED TODAY TO NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS TO JOIN IN A POPULAR FRONT AND UNSEAT THE FRANCO DICTATORSHIP PEACEFULLY.

ECHOING THE POPULAR FRONT DAYS OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, DOLORES IBARRURI WROTE IN PRAVDA THAT THE REDS NOW ARE TRYING TO GET RID OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

THE ARTICLE APPEARED IN CONNECTION WITH GREETINGS FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SPANISH PARTY.

MISS IBARRURI, DUBBED "LA PASIONARIA" FOR HER FERVENT ORATORY DURING THE CIVIL WAR OF THE 1930S, SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALONE CAN NOT END FRANCO'S RULE BUT NEED THE "UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL OF THE LEADERS OF OTHER POLITICAL GROUPS."

SHE WROTE THAT THE REDS WANT TO GIVE THE SPANISH PEOPLE A CHANCE TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON THE POLITICAL SYSTEM THAT IS TO REPLACE FRANCO'S RULE.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY," SHE ADDED, "BELIEVES IT IS POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE TO ESTABLISH COOPERATION AND TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES AND GROUPS, NOT ONLY IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST FRANCO'S DICTATORSHIP, BUT LATER ON, TOO, DURING THE DEMOCRATIC RENOVATION OF SPAIN."

--DASH--

SPANISH COMMUNISTS, WITH HELP AND DIRECTION FROM MOSCOW, FOUGHT AGAINST FRANCO IN THE CIVIL WAR AND HAD TAKEN OVER LARGE AREAS OF THE ANTI-FRANCO LEADERSHIP BY THE END OF THE FIGHTING. THEIR TACTICS IN SUPPRESSING OPPOSITION WITHIN REPUBLICAN SPAIN ANGERED AND DISILLUSIONED SPANISH LIBERALS.

UNDER FRANCO, WHO NOW IS 67, THE COMMUNISTS AND ALL OTHER PARTIES EXCEPT THE OFFICIAL FALANGE HAVE BEEN BANNED IN SPAIN, BUT THE REDS HAVE WORKED UNDERGROUND. IN RECENT YEARS, AS FRANCO GREW OLDER, THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE BEGUN WORKING QUIETLY AGAINST THE DAY WHEN HIS DEATH BRINGS THE NECESSITY FOR A NEW GOVERNMENT IN SPAIN. PRESUMABLY THE COMMUNISTS NOW WANT TO JOIN THEM AND GET IN ON THE GROUND FLOOR IN ANY NEW GOVERNMENT.

LS1015AES

A114 (BX FW) (150)

MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-A SOVIET NEWSMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT CLUB-WIELDING SOLDIERS AND POLICE KEPT "THE PLAIN PEOPLE" OF BASRA FROM GREETING FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN DURING HIS VISIT TO IRAQ'S MAJOR PORT CITY.

IZVESTIA CORRESPONDENT S. KONDRASHEV SAID IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM BASRA THAT OFFICERS DISPERSED CROWDS THAT HAS MASSED TO WELCOME MIKOYAN BOTH ALONG THE ROAD FROM THE CITY'S AIRPORT AND IN THE CITY ITSELF.

KONDRASHEV SAID HE SAW THE SOLDIERS AND POLICE "CHARGE INTO THE CROWDS, FLAILING PEOPLE WITH CLUBS TO FORCE THEM BACK FROM THE AIRPORT ROAD, AND THEN PLUNGE DEEP INTO THE MASS TO BREAK UP AND DISPERSE THE CROWDS."

THE RUSSIAN REPORTER SAID NEWSMEN TOLD HIM SIMILAR MEASURES WERE TAKEN TO DISPERSE CROWDS INSIDE BASRA BEFORE MIKOYAN ARRIVED.

MIKOYAN'S STOP AT BASRA, 280 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BAGHDAD, WINDS UP A SEVEN-DAY VISIT TO IRAQ.

MIKOYAN ARRIVED IN BAGHDAD APRIL 8 TO OPEN A SOVIET EXHIBITION AND HOLD TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM.

RP940AES

A112

MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS ENTERTAINED PREMIER MOHAMMED DAUD OF AFGHANISTAN AT LUNCHEON TODAY IN THE DINING ROOM OF THE CZAR'S OLD PRIVATE APARTMENTS IN THE KREMLIN.

DAUD, WHO HAD PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS A VISITOR LAST MONTH, CAME TO MOSCOW FOR A MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

AFGHAN SOURCES SAID NO POLITICAL TALKS ARE PLANNED BY ~~NIKITA S.~~ KHRUSHCHEV IS VACATIONING IN THE SOUTH.

RS1002PES

70K², V

A84

MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-DEMONSTRATING HE IS STILL HALE AND HEARTY AT 78 DESPITE A RECENT ILLNESS, SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV ENGAGED IN A FRIENDLY ALPHONSE-GASTON ACT TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT ZHAMSARANGIN SAMBU OF OUTER MONGOLIA.

VOROSHILOV, WHOSE DUTIES ARE LARGELY CEREMONIAL, ARRIVED AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR SAMBU AND ATTEMPTED TO HELP THE VISITING MONGOLIAN DIGNITARY UP A SHORT FLIGHT OF STAIRS BY TAKING HIS ARM. SAMBU, NO YOUNGSTER HIMSELF, DEMURRED AND ATTEMPTED TO TAKE VOROSHILOV'S ARM. THEY WRESTLED AMICABLY FOR A FEW SECONDS, THEN MOUNTED THE STAIRS INDEPENDENTLY.

AS819PES

B76 Q 190

MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-RUSSIANS WERE WARNED TODAY OF THE PERILS SURROUNDING AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES. THEY MUST CONSTANTLY GUARD THEMSELVES AGAINST KIDNAPING, SAID AN ARTICLE IN IZVESTIA.

THE ARTICLE WAS THE THIRD IN A SERIES ON A RECENT U.S. TOUR BY A GROUP OF SOVIET GOVERNORS HEADED BY D.S. POLYANSKY, PREMIER OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION.

THE SERIES IS ENTITLED "AMERICA OPENS ITS HEART," BUT THIS ARTICLE WAS DEVOTED CHIEFLY TO DERIDING THE IDEA THAT AN AMERICAN BECOMES A CAPITALIST SIMPLY BECAUSE HE OWNS A SHARE OF STOCK IN A CORPORATION.

DESCRIBING THE GOVERNORS' RECEPTION AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE, THE AUTHOR SAID NO ONE THERE ARGUED IN FAVOR OF WHAT IS SOMETIMES CALLED "PEOPLES' CAPITALISM." BUT HE QUOTED FROM A COLUMN BY JAMES RESTON OF THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYING MORE THAN 32 MILLION PEOPLE ARE LIVING IN AMERICA ON \$50 A WEEK.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE GOVERNORS TOOK IT AS A JOKE WHEN THEY WERE OFFERED SHARES OF STOCK AND TOLD THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE SHARES MADE THEM CAPITALISTS. THIS TOOK PLACE IN CHARLESTON, BUT THE STATE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED AND PRESUMABLY THE ARTICLE REFERRED TO THE CITY IN WEST VIRGINIA.

THE ARTICLE ALSO TOLD OF THE WARM WELCOME IN MIAMI, FLA.--AND THEN WENT ON TO RECOUNT THE LAST DAYS OF GANGSTER AL CAPONE IN FLORIDA.

B959AES

16

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
BY JOHN GRIFFIN

RANGOON, BURMA, APRIL 15 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA EMERGED FROM BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN TODAY TO OPEN A CAMPAIGN OF SMILES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE WAS INUNDATED WITH FRIENDLY WELCOME. THOUSANDS OF BURMESE WERE CELEBRATING THEIR ANNUAL WATER FESTIVAL AS HE ARRIVED FROM PEIPING AND CHOU WAS DRENCHED TO THE SKIN. CHOU JOINED IN THE CELEBRATION, WHICH INVOLVES THROWING WATER AND BEING SOAKED IN RETURN AS A SIGN OF GOOD WILL AND FRIENDSHIP BEFORE THE BURMESE NEW YEAR TOMORROW.

THE SUAVE COMMUNIST LEADER, USUALLY SOBER AND DETERMINED, SEEMED TO ENJOY HIMSELF. HE SHOOK HANDS EAGERLY AND DRESSED HIMSELF IN BURMESE COSTUME--BRIGHT YELLOW HEAD BINDING, ORANGE-YELLOW JACKET

30.24- 10489

(PREMIER U NU'S PARTY COLORS), GREEN CHECKED SARONG AND RUBBER SLIPPERS WITH ORCHID TOE STRAPS. HE RODE THROUGH TOWN IN AN OPEN TRUCK.

IT WAS A FITTING AND, FOR CHOU, A HAPPY BEGINNING TO A THREE-NATION TOUR AIMED AT RESTORING THE PEACEFUL IMAGE OF RED CHINA THAT WAS SHARPLY DAMAGED BY COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OF LAST YEAR'S REVOLT IN TIBET. FROM RANGOON, THE 52-YEAR-OLD (CQ) COMMUNIST LEADER TRAVELS TO NEW DELHI TUESDAY FOR TALKS WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ABOUT 51,000 SQUARE MILES OF DISPUTED BORDER TERRITORY. CLASHES BETWEEN CHINESE TROOPS AND INDIAN POLICE HAVE RAISED INDIAN CHARGES OF CHINESE INVASION AND DAMAGED PEIPING'S CAREFULLY CONSTRUCTED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN IN INDIA.

FROM NEW DELHI CHOU GOES ON TO THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL FOR MORE TALKS. THE CHINESE ATTEMPTED TO PUT ON A PEACEFUL FACE FOR NEPALESE PRIME MINISTER B.P. KOIRALA. BUT WHEN KOIRALA GOT HOME FROM PEIPING HE COMPLAINED THE CHINESE WANTED TO TAKE OVER HIS COUNTRY'S GREATEST NATURAL WONDER, MR. EVEREST. HE SAID THE WORLD'S TALLEST MOUNTAIN WOULD REMAIN NEPALESE TERRITORY.

ARRIVING AT RANGOON AIRPORT, CHOU WAS WELCOMED BY U NU AS "AN OLD FRIEND WHOSE GREAT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD CHINESE-BURMESE FRIENDSHIP IS ALREADY A MATTER OF RECORDED HISTORY."

IN REPLY, CHOU THANKED HIS "DEAR BURMESE FRIENDS" FOR INVITING HIM TO COME ONE DAY EARLY FOR THE WATER FESTIVAL. "TRUE FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS ALWAYS GET TOGETHER ON FESTIVE OCCASIONS," HE SAID.

THE TWO LEADERS START FORMAL TALKS TOMORROW, BUT LITTLE OF MAJOR IMPORT IS EXPECTED. GEN. NE WIN, THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY, NEGOTIATED A BORDER PACT WITH CHOU EARLIER THIS YEAR BEFORE HE RELINQUISHED THE PRIME MINISTER'S POST TO U NU, WHOSE PARTY WON THE FEBRUARY ELECTIONS. CHOU AND U NU ARE EXPECTED TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT, WHICH WAS RED CHINA'S OPENING GUN IN THE DIPLOMATIC FRIENDSHIP CAMPAIGN.

0961

A75

(120)

TOKYO, APRIL 15 (AP)-ABOUT 1,000 LEFT-WING UNIVERSITY STUDENTS OPPOSING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY AND A LIKE NUMBER OF POLICEMEN CLASHED IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY.

TWO POLICEMEN AND THREE DEMONSTRATORS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED IN THE SCUFFLING. ANOTHER TWO DEMONSTRATORS WERE HELD FOR DISORDERLY CONDUCT.

THE DEMONSTRATION TIED UP TRAFFIC FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS. MEANWHILE, LEFT-WING LABOR UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY HELD ORDERLY WORKSHOP RALLIES IN AN ORGANIZED PROTEST AGAINST THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

THE REVISED TREATY, UNDER WHICH AMERICA WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER 10 YEARS, IS NOW THE SUBJECT OF A RATIFICATION DEBATE.

ED705A5

THIS IS CHOU'S FIRST TRIP OUT OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THREE YEARS AND HIS HOSTS TOOK ALL PRECAUTIONS TO SEE THAT WATER WOULD BE THE WORST THING THROWN AT HIM. THIRTEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE WERE ARRESTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE RED CHINESE EMBASSY. A NUMBER OF INDIANS HOLDING BURMESE CITIZENSHIP WERE DETAINED.

THE ONLY TROUBLE CAME AT CITY HALL, WHERE AN EAGER CROWD GOT OUT OF HAND AND PRESSED INTO A BARRIER ABOUT 30 YARDS FROM CHOU. POLICE SHOVED THEM BACK WITH CLUBS. BUT A FEW PEOPLE WERE BLOODIED AND DOZENS OF BURMESE SLIPPERS WERE THROWN IN ANGER.

A HALF-DOZEN CHINESE BODYGUARDS JUMPED IN TO PROTECT CHOU, BUT THE TROUBLE CLEARED UP IN MINUTES AND THEY RETURNED TO THE DAY'S WORK--DRYING OFF THE BOSS FROM BOWLS OF WATER THROWN BY BURMESE MAIDENS, MOVIE STARS AND EVEN THE BURMESE SECURITY CHIEF, WHO GOT CARRIED AWAY BY THE HOLIDAY SPIRIT. AT TIMES CHOU WAS GASPING FOR BREATH.

THE REAL POLITICAL STAR OF THE DAY WAS U NU, BACK IN OFFICE AFTER A PERIOD OF ARMY RULE. LEADING THE SOGGY CAVALCADE THROUGH HIS POLITICAL STRONGHOLD IN THE CAPITAL, THE MILD-MANNERED BUDDHIST POLITICIAN GOT INTO A 15-MINUTE WATER FIGHT WITH LAUGHING BURMESE. BY THAT TIME CHOU, FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 30-MAN CHINESE PARTY WERE BEGINNING TO GROW BORED. THEY SNEAKED BACK TO THE TRUCK AND WAITED WHILE U NU MADE POLITICAL HAY. LS236PES

A28WX

(620) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN MINISTERS

BY LEWIS CULICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)--THE STAGE WAS SET TODAY FOR WESTERN UNITY ON BASIC ISSUES AT THE OUTSET OF NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

BUT THE WESTERN CAMP LACKED ANY SPECTACULAR NEW IDEA WITH WHICH TO SEIZE THE BARGAINING INITIATIVE FROM RUSSIA'S AGILE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE THREE DAYS OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY COMPLETED THE MAJOR HOMEWORK ON STRATEGY FOR THE SUMMIT GATHERING STARTING IN PARIS MAY 16. THAT MEETING WILL BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND KHRUSHCHEV.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIEFS REFERRED UNFINISHED ODDS AND ENDS TO INTER-ALLIED SPECIALIST GROUPS IN PARIS, LONDON AND WASHINGTON. THE MINISTERS THEMSELVES WILL HAVE ANOTHER PRE-SUMMIT GATHERING IN ISTANBUL MAY 1. THE WESTERN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS WILL ASSEMBLE IN PARIS MAY 15 FOR A FINAL STRATEGY SESSION BEFORE THE BIG CONFERENCE OPENS THE FOLLOWING DAY.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE ELABORATE PLANS TO KEEP SMALL-POWER ALLIES INFORMED ON THEIR PROCEEDINGS. THEY ALSO ARRANGED TO CONTACT THE RUSSIANS IN ADVANCE ON PROCEDURAL MATTERS, INCLUDING A WESTERN DECISION TO TAKE UP DISARMAMENT AS THE NO. 1 SUMMIT DISCUSSION TOPIC.

THE MINISTERS REACHED SPEEDY ACCORD ON THE TWO MAJOR COLD WAR ISSUES HEADED FOR SUMMIT DISCUSSION--GERMANY-BERLIN AND DISARMAMENT. BASICALLY, THEY READOPTED THEIR PREVIOUS STAND ON THESE ISSUES WITH FEW MODIFICATIONS, EVEN THOUGH THE REDS HAVE REJECTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BEFORE.

ON GERMANY, THE MINISTERS STOOD BY THEIR LONG TERM GOAL OF A REUNIFIED, DEMOCRATIC GERMANY, INCLUDING GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS.

THEY AGREED AGAIN THAT THE ISSUE OF COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED BERLIN SHOULD BE SOLVED BY THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, ALTHOUGH IF THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE, THEY MAY SEEK SOME KIND OF INTERIM ACCORD UNDER WHICH ALLIED RIGHTS TO THE CITY WOULD REMAIN UNIMPAIRED.

ON DISARMAMENT, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS RENEwed THEIR SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS SET FORTH LAST MONTH AT THE NOW DEADLOCKED GENEVA DISARMAMENT PARLEY.

THEY DECIDED TO REOFFER AT THE SUMMIT SOME SPECIFIC PARTS OF THEIR PLAN ON WHICH SPEEDY AGREEMENT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE WITHOUT REQUIRING STRONG POLICING THAT THE SOVIETS OBJECT TO.

THERE WAS LESS HARMONY AT THE MINISTERS' FINAL SESSION YESTERDAY WHEN THEY CONSIDERED THE CATCHALL AGENDA ENTITLED "EAST-WEST RELATIONS," ALTHOUGH THE TALKS WERE REPORTEDLY STILL VERY CORDIAL.

VARIOUS SECONDARY PROPOSALS THAT MIGHT BE PRESENTED WERE CONSIDERED, BUT WERE REFERRED BACK TO THE INTER-ALLIED SPECIALIST WORKING GROUPS. A FRENCH PLAN TO GET RUSSIA TO JOIN IN LIMITING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO BACKWARD COUNTRIES RAN INTO OPPOSITION FROM THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS SAID TO HAVE MISGIVINGS ABOUT ANY SCHEME WHICH WOULD MAKE THE BIG POWERS APPEAR TO BE DICTATING TO SMALLER NATIONS. HE PREFERRED THAT THE AFRICAN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES, FOR INSTANCE, TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN A SELF-CONTROL SYSTEM OF ARMS LIMITATION.

BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD NOTED AN EAST-WEST ARMS CONTROL SCHEME MIGHT PLACE THE WEST AT A BIGGER DISADVANTAGE THAN THE SOVIETS BECAUSE THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM RELIES IN PART ON SENDING WEAPONS TO MANY ALLIES. A FRENCH IDEA FOR JOINT EAST-WEST ECONOMIC AID TO AFRICAN COUNTRIES RAN INTO SUGGESTIONS THAT IT WOULD NOT BE AN EFFECTIVE METHOD OF GETTING AID PROJECTS ACCOMPLISHED OVERSEAS.

LLOYD REPORTEDLY DID NOT EVEN ADVANCE A BRITISH IDEA FOR GETTING MOSCOW TO SUBSCRIBE TO AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF ETHICS. U. S. OFFICIALS HAD PREVIOUSLY CALLED THIS IMPRACTICAL.

INSTEAD, THE BRITISH TALKED ABOUT POSSIBLE WAYS OF GETTING THE RUSSIANS TO CUT DOWN ON PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES ABROAD, INCLUDING INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF NEUTRALS.

U. S. OFFICIALS FAVOR A STEPUP IN EAST-WEST CULTURAL EXCHANGES AS A MEANS OF EASING COLD WAR TENSIONS. BUT INFORMANTS SAID THIS IDEA WAS DISCUSSED VERY LITTLE YESTERDAY.

CR349AES

A102

WITH WASHINGTON (180)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, APRIL 15 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD CAME HOME TODAY FROM THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN WASHINGTON WITH ANOTHER PLUG FOR A CODE OF INTERNATIONAL BEHAVIOR TO RELAX COLD WAR TENSIONS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16 MIGHT BE ABLE TO "ESTABLISH CERTAIN PRINCIPLES OR CERTAIN RULES WHICH WOULD MEAN A GENUINE COEXISTENCE."

THE BRITISH IDEA IS TO RULE OUT SUCH FEATURES OF THE COLD WAR AS PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. BOTH THE AMERICANS AND THE FRENCH SHY AWAY FROM THE IDEA, FIGURING THE COMMUNISTS WON'T LIVE UP TO IT NO MATTER WHAT THEY PLEDGE.

LLOYD SAID THE WASHINGTON TALKS "HAD GONE VERY QUICKLY AND THERE WAS AGREEMENT AMONG US." THEY WERE DESIGNED TO COORDINATE THE WEST POSITION FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BRITISH SECRETARY SAID EAST-WEST RELATIONS, DISARMAMENT AND PROBABLY GERMANY AND BERLIN WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE SUMMIT. HE ADDED:

"WE DID A GOOD DEAL OF TALKING IN WASHINGTON ABOUT EAST-WEST RELATIONS, AND THIS QUESTION OF WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE TO LAY DOWN SOME RULES ABOUT MUTUAL BEHAVIOR WHICH WILL BE A REALITY." 0961
MK&B902AES

182WX

(420) NIKE-ZEUS

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE ARMY STILL SAYS ITS NIKE-ZEUS ANTIMISSILE MISSILE COULD PROTECT THE UNITED STATES AGAINST INTER-CONTINENTAL ATTACK. BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STILL DOUBTFUL.

THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE NIKE-ZEUS BROKE OUT AGAIN IN CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THE TRANSCRIPT OF LAST MONTH'S HEARINGS, HEAVILY CENSORED IN SPOTS, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE NIKE-ZEUS SYSTEM, STILL BEING DEVELOPED, WOULD COMBINE RADAR TO SPOT AN ENEMY INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE AND A KILLER WEAPON TO ERASE IT WITH A NUCLEAR BLAST. HIGH IN THE AIR.

LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF RESEARCH, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE IS CONFIDENT THE ZEUS "CAN AND WILL BE SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED TO MEET AND MASTER THE BALLISTIC MISSILE THREAT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

BUT HERBERT F. YORK, RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS THE LAST WORD, TOLD THE SAME GROUP "I THINK FALLOUT SHELTERS ARE A MORE EFFECTIVE WAY OF SAVING LIVES IN A BALLISTIC MISSILE ATTACK THAN ZEUS."

THEY TESTIFIED AT DIFFERENT HEARINGS. TOLD OF YORK'S EXPRESSED OPINION, TRUDEAU SAID IT WOULD BE "COMPLETELY WRONG" TO CONSIDER SHELTERS THE ONLY ANSWER.

"YOU NEED A PASSIVE DEFENSE IN THIS COUNTRY AND YOU NEED AN ACTIVE DEFENSE," TRUDEAU SAID. "NIKE-ZEUS IS THE ONLY THING THAT HAS GOT A CHANCE OF DOING IT BEFORE 1970."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TURNED DOWN LAST YEAR THE ARMY'S PLEAS FOR MONEY TO MOVE TOWARD PRODUCTION OF NIKE-ZEUS. IT DID AUTHORIZE CONTINUED RESEARCH AND TESTING.

TRUDEAU TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "MAJOR ELEMENTS OF THE SYSTEM HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED," INCLUDING TEST VEHICLES ACTUALLY FLOWN, AND THAT THE ARMY WILL HAVE MORE EXTENSIVE TESTS AT WHITE SANDS AND OFF KWAJALEIN ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC.

IN TALKING ABOUT THE LIMITATIONS OF THE ZEUS, ESPECIALLY THE BAFFLING PROBLEM OF DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN AN ONCOMING HOSTILE WEAPON AND DECOYS THAT MIGHT BE LAUNCHED WITH IT, YORK GAVE SOME HINTS OF MORE ADVANCED DEFENSES STILL IN THE DREAM OR EARLY RESEARCH STAGES.

SCIENTISTS ARE STUDYING THE STRANGE REGION WHERE THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE MEETS SPACE--AND WHERE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES FLY--FOR HINTS ON BETTER TRACING METHODS, HE SAID. THEY ARE LOOKING FOR WAYS TO TRACK MISSILES THROUGH "ELECTROMAGNETIC EMISSIONS, ULTRAVIOLET, VISIBLE LIGHT, INFRARED AND MICROWAVE RADIATIONS, AND FROM THE WAVE AND TRAILS RESULTING FROM THE MISSILE."

ADVANCED RADAR IDEAS, SUCH AS A DETECTOR STEERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS, ARE BEING INVESTIGATED, HE SAID. MUCH MORE STUDY IS REQUIRED BEFORE A DEFENSE BEYOND NIKE-ZEUS CAN BE PLANNED, HE WENT ON, BUT "PERHAPS A SYSTEM MIGHT BE ACHIEVABLE IN THE LATE 1960S."

CR738AES

A182WX

GERM WARFARE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF CHEMICAL OFFICER HAS TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THERE IS "A SHOCKING AND APPALLING" GAP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN THE FIELD OF CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

TESTIFYING IN SUPPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S 1961 BUDGET, MAJ. GEN. MARSHALL STUBBS SAID 10 ENEMY PLANES OR MISSILES, EACH CARRYING 10,000 POUNDS OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE MATERIAL "WOULD GET AT LEAST 30 PER CENT CASUALTIES IN THE TOTAL OF THE UNITED STATES."

STUBBS AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF SAID THEY CREDIT TO RUSSIA "THE ABILITY TO WAGE BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE ON A LARGE SCALE."

FRI46PES

B36WX

CANADIAN PLANES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A TENTATIVE CONTRACT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF 22 CARIBOU TRANSPORT PLANES BY THE DEHAVILLAND AIRCRAFT CO., DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO.

THE ORDER, PLACED BY AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A FORMAL CONTRACT UPON COMPLETION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WHICH BUYS AIRCRAFT FOR THE ARMY.

THE ARMY SAID THE TENTATIVE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR PRODUCTION OF THE AIRFRAMES FOR \$5,054,000. DELIVERY OF THE PLANES IS SCHEDULED TO START NEXT JANUARY. THE ARMY SAID THAT ENGINES, PROPELLERS AND OTHER ACCESSORIES FOR THE AREA AIRCRAFT WILL BE OBTAINED FROM VARIOUS FIRMS UNDER SEPARATE CONTRACTS.

THE CARIBOU CAN OPERATE FROM SHORT, ROUGH FIELDS OR HASTILY IMPROVISED LANDING STRIPS. IT CAN CARRY 24 FULLY EQUIPPED COMBAT TROOPS PARATROOPERS.

BUS15PES

A166WX
(270) SPELLMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OFFERED A GOOD FRIDAY PRAYER FOR PEACE TODAY AND COUPLED IT WITH A WARNING AGAINST "TRAITOROUS-HEARTED INDIVIDUALS" HE SAID HAVE INFILTRATED AMERICA'S GOVERNMENT, ITS INSTITUTIONS AND EVEN ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK SPOKE AT DEVOTIONS IN THE INNER COURTYARD OF THE PENTAGON.

MOST OF HIS SERMON AND CONCLUDING PRAYER CENTERED ON WORLDWIDE ASPECTS OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE AS HE CALLED ON HIS AUDIENCE TO FOLLOW THE FEARLESS EXAMPLE OF CHRIST IN RESISTANCE TO EVIL. BUT HE SAID HE IS FILLED WITH DREAD THAT AMERICANS ARE FAILING TO REALIZE THAT THE FORCES WHICH HAVE ENSLAVED MUCH OF THE WORLD "HAVE ALREADY DUG DEEP INROADS INTO OUR OWN LAND."

"IT IS FOR PEACE I MAKE MY PLEA TODAY," THE CARDINAL SAID, "BUT A PEACE THAT DOES NOT MEAN SURRENDER OF OUR SACRED PRINCIPLES, NOR A PEACE WHICH KEEPS US UNPREPARED FOR THE IMMINENT DANGERS THAT THREATEN US.

"TYRANNICAL FOES MASQUERADE AS FRIENDS ARE DETERMINED TO KILL THE BODIES OF THOSE WHO BELIEVE IN GOD, BECAUSE THEY CANNOT KILL THE FAITH THAT LIVES IN THEIR SOULS.

"BUT JUST AS UNREMITTINGLY AS GOD-HATING MEN PURSUE THE EVILS OF THEIR COMMUNIST CODE, JUST AS STEADFASTLY MUST WE WHO LOVE GOD, HONOR CHRIST'S CODE FOR WHICH HE DIED UPON THE CROSS, EVEN UNTO OUR OWN CRUCIFIXION. . .

"IF AMERICANS ARE VACILLATING AND WEAK; IF WE CONTINUE TO BE SOFT TOWARDS OTHER AMERICANS UNWORTHY OF THE HONOR OF BEING CITIZENS OF THIS BLESSED NATION; IF WE DO NOT STRIVE TO ELIMINATE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE INFILTRATED AMERICA'S GOVERNMENT, DEFENSE PLANTS, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND EVEN THE ARMED FORCES OF OUR UNITED STATES; IF WE CONTINUE TO PLAY INTO ENEMY HANDS--THE DAY MAY COME WHEN OUR BOUNTIFUL AND BEAUTIFUL AMERICA WILL BE SABOTAGED, NOT ALONE BY ENEMIES OUTSIDE HER SHORES, BUT WITH THE COOPERATION OF TRAITOROUS-HEARTED INDIVIDUALS PRETENDING TO BE PATRIOTIC AMERICANS.

"AND, IF AMERICA'S WAY OF LIFE PERISHES, FREEDOM WILL PERISH EVERYWHERE." 0961
356 (GST) NO PICKUP-PREVIOUS BEWX ON SOME CIRCUITS.)

(240) LT1252PES

BOSTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE NAVY SAYS IT HAS NO PROOF OF A GERMAN SUBMARINE LAID 10 MAGNETIC MINES IN BOSTON HARBOR IN JUNE, 1942 BUT IF ONE DID THEY LONG AGO CEASED TO BE DANGEROUS.

CAPT. EDMUND H.C. WHITEHURST, FIRST NAVAL DISTRICT CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY GERMAN RECORDS SHOW THE U-87 REPORTED BY RADIO IT LAID MINES IN "THE BOSTON AREA" JUNE 11, 1942

TO A U-BOAT COMMANDER, THIS COULD BE ANYWHERE FROM GLOUCESTER TO PROVINCETOWN, WHITEHURST SAID.

THE RECORDS SHOW, WHITEHURST SAID, THAT THE MINES, CARRYING 2,000 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVE, WERE SET TO BE EFFECTIVE FOR 60 DAYS AFTER THEY WERE LAID. WITHIN THIS PERIOD, HE SAID, A VESSEL PASSING THROUGH THE MINE'S MAGNETIC FIELD COULD SET OFF THE EXPLOSIVE.

IF THE U-87 ACTUALLY LAID MINES AS THE RECORDS INDICATE, "THEN WE FEEL CERTAIN THEY POSE NO THREAT OR DANGER," THE NAVY OFFICER SAID.

WHITEHURST SAID BOSTON WATERS, UNLIKE SOME OTHER EAST COAST AREAS, ARE NOT CLASSIFIED AS DANGEROUS AS A RESULT OF GERMAN WARTIME SUBMARINE ACTIVITIES.

PLACES THAT ARE SO CLASSIFIED, HE SAID, INCLUDE NEW YORK HARBOR, CHESAPEAKE BAY, NORFOLK, VA., THE HEAD OF THE ST. JOHN RIVER AT JACKSONVILLE, FLA., CHARLESTON, S.C., AND THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER BASIN.

THE NAVY NEWS CONFERENCE WAS CALLED AFTER THE PRESIDENT OF A SKIN DIVERS' GROUP ANNOUNCED HE HAD LEARNED OF THE MINES IN NAVY RECORDS. JAMES CAHILL, HEAD OF NEW ENGLAND DIVERS, INC., SAID HE MADE THE INFORMATION PUBLIC TO WARN FROGMEN WHO DIVE IN THE BROAD SOUND AREA OF BOSTON HARBOR.

HA725AES

30.24-10491

A123WX

(280) DILLON

ROANOKE, VA., APRIL 15 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST STEP UP INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO KEEP RUSSIA FROM MAKING GOOD ITS BOAST TO SURPASS THE U. S. ECONOMY.

HE SAID IT IS URGENT TO ACHIEVE A FAR HIGHER RATE OF GROWTH THAN THE PRESENT 4 PER CENT ANNUAL INCREASE. RUSSIA IS EXPANDING OUTPUT AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF ABOUT 8 PER CENT, HE SAID.

DILLON, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE VIRGINIA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID FASTER AMERICAN ECONOMIC GROWTH WOULD HELP SOLVE SOME FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS.

"GROWTH AT HOME PROVIDES CONFIDENCE ABROAD IN A FREE ENTERPRISE ECONOMY AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING HEALTHY PROGRESS," HE SAID. "IT PROMOTES CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES AS A NATION WORTHY OF EMULATION IN THE STRUGGLE TO WHICH WE HAVE BEEN CHALLENGED BY COMMUNISM."

DILLON TOOK THE LINE THAT MORE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS NEEDED IN THE UNITED STATES "EVEN IF COMMUNISM SIMPLY DIDN'T EXIST."

BUT WITH RUSSIA CALLING WORLD ATTENTION TO ITS DRIVE TO SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN ECONOMIC GROWTH, THE ISSUE HAS BECOME EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, HE SAID.

"IT WILL OF COURSE, TAKE THE SOVIETS MANY YEARS TO MAKE GOOD THEIR BOAST..." DILLON SAID, "BUT CATCH UP THEY WILL--UNLESS WE BESTIR OURSELVES.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE COMPLACENT, ESPECIALLY WHEN WE REFLECT THAT WITH AN ANNUAL GROSS PRODUCT OF ONLY 45 PER CENT OF OUR OWN, THE SOVIETS ARE ABLE TO MATCH OUR MILITARY CAPACITY."

DILLON NOTED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE SPENT MORE THAN THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN CAREFULLY SELECTED FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS SINCE 1954. THESE SOVIET AID PROGRAMS, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED IN 13 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES WITH MOST OF THE MONEY GOING FOR PROJECTS WITH "VISUAL POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT."

SR1053PES

A90AX

NIGHT LEAD BOMARC-B (180)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., APRIL 15 (AP)-A BOMARC-B MISSILE FAILED TO TRAVEL A FULL-RANGE COURSE IN ITS FINAL FLIGHT FROM THIS MISSILE TEST CENTER TODAY.

THE CONTROVERSIAL INTERCEPTOR WEAPON, WHOSE FUNDS HAVE BEEN DRastically CUT BY THE AIR FORCE, DID NOT REGISTER A SINGLE SUCCESS IN EIGHT LAUNCHINGS HERE.

THE 47-FOOT, SWEPT-WING ROCKET LIFTED SMOOTHLY FROM ITS PAD AND APPEARED TO PERFORM NORMALLY IN THE 30 SECONDS IT WAS IN SIGHT. HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED LATER THAT THE "FLIGHT WAS TERMINATED PREMATURELY BY A MALFUNCTION OF EXPERIMENTAL FLIGHT CONTROL EQUIPMENT WHICH PLACED THE MISSILE IN SUCH AN ATTITUDE AS TO CAUSE THE RAMJET ENGINES TO FLAME OUT."

SIX OF THE PREVIOUS SEVEN BOMARC-B'S LAUNCHED HERE SINCE LAST MAY ALSO FIZZLED IN FLIGHT. THE OTHER BURNED ON ITS PAD.

TODAY'S MISSILE WAS PROGRAMMED FOR A MORE THAN 400-MILE FLIGHT. THE BOMARC-B TEST PROGRAM NOW SHIFTS TO EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., SCENE OF THE MISSILE'S LONE SUCCESS. THE GOOD FLIGHT OCCURRED WEDNESDAY WHEN ONE OF THE ROCKETS FLEW A LIMITED 170-MILE RANGE.

THE AIR FORCE LAST MONTH SLASHED 370 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE 420 MILLION ASKED FOR THE MISSILE IN FISCAL 1961. THE FUNDS WERE CHANNELED TO OTHER MISSILE SYSTEMS, MAINLY ATLAS AND MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE ROCKETS AND THE MIDAS MISSILE DETECTION SATELLITE.

LB836PES

B30AH(Q)

(140)

OMAHA, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) ANNOUNCED TODAY SEVERAL CHANGES IN KEY PERSONNEL BOTH AT ITS BASES IN THE UNITED STATES AND OVERSEAS.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN D. RYAN, PRESENT DIRECTOR OF MATERIEL FOR SAC, WILL TAKE OVER THE 16TH AIR FORCE COMMAND WITH HEADQUARTERS AT MADRID IN JULY.

BRIG. GEN. JAMES W. WILSON, NOW SAC INSPECTOR GENERAL, WILL TAKE OVER THE MATERIEL POST.

BRIG. GEN. SELMON W. WELLS, NOW COMMANDER OF SAC'S 45TH AIR DIVISION AT LORING AIR FORCE BASE, ME., WILL COME TO OMAHA AS INSPECTOR GENERAL.

MAJ. GEN. H. K. MOONEY, NOW COMMANDER OF THE 16TH AIR FORCE, WILL MOVE TO THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND AT RANDOLPH AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.

COL. WILLIAM B. KIEFFER, COMMANDER OF THE 2ND BOMB WING AT HUNTER AIR FORCE BASE, GA., WILL SUCCEED MOONEY.

EL355PCS

END APR, 15 / 1960